

# **Course Specifications**

| Course Title:       | Heterocyclic Chemistry  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Course Code:</b> | 2043202-3               |
| Program:            | Bachelor in Chemistry   |
| Department:         | Department of Chemistry |
| College:            | College of Sciences     |
| Institution:        | Taif University         |











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#### A. Course Identification

| 1. Credit hours: 3 (2 Theoretical, 1 Lab)                                                  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 2. Course type                                                                             |  |
| <b>a.</b> University College Department $\sqrt{}$ Others                                   |  |
| <b>b.</b> Required $\sqrt{}$ Elective                                                      |  |
| 3. Level/year at which this course is offered: 6 <sup>th</sup> Level/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year |  |
| 4. Pre-requisites for this course (if any): Organic Chemistry 2 (2042203-3)                |  |
|                                                                                            |  |
| 5. Co-requisites for this course (if any): NA                                              |  |
|                                                                                            |  |

#### **6. Mode of Instruction** (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction   | Contact Hours Percentag                   |       |
|----|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1  | Traditional classroom | 3 Theoretical and 2 Practical hours/ Week | 100 % |
| 2  | Blended               | -                                         | -     |
| 3  | E-learning            | -                                         | -     |
| 4  | Distance learning     | -                                         | -     |
| 5  | Other                 | -                                         | -     |

#### **7. Contact Hours** (based on academic semester)

| No |                   | Activity | Contact Hours |
|----|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| 1  | Lecture           |          | 30            |
| 2  | Laboratory/Studio | 4        | 20            |
| 3  | Tutorial          |          | -             |
| 4  | Others (specify)  |          | -             |
|    | Total             |          | 50            |

## **B.** Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes

#### 1. Course Description

The course provides an introduction to the broad field of heterocyclic organic chemistry by reviewing the major classes of heterocyclic compounds in terms of nomenclature, structure, properties, preparations and reactions. The syntheses of several physiologically important heterocyclic compounds are given.

#### 2. Course Main Objective

The course aims to provide students with different concepts and fundamentals of the chemistry of heterocyclic compounds and their importance.

3. Course Learning Outcomes

| CLOs |                                                                                  | Aligned<br>PLOs |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1    | Knowledge and Understanding:                                                     |                 |
| 1.1  | Memorize the methods of preparation and reactions of some heterocyclic compounds | K2              |
| 1.2  | Explain the rule of heterocycles in industry                                     | K3              |
| 2    | Skills:                                                                          |                 |
| 2.1  | Demonstrate a logical process based on well-established scientific               | S1              |

| CLOs |                                                                             | Aligned<br>PLOs |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|      | principles                                                                  |                 |
| 2.2  | Evaluate the impact of heterocyclic compounds in environmental applications | S3              |
| 3    | Values:                                                                     |                 |
| 3.1  | Evaluate the skill of team work                                             | V1              |
| 3.2  | Represent the academic ethics and responsibility                            | V2              |

# **C.** Course Content

| No | List of Topics                                                                                          | Contact<br>Hours |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1  | Brief Introduction of heterocycles and their importance.                                                | 3                |
| 2  | Nomenclature of heterocyclic compounds.                                                                 | 3                |
| 3  | Different methods for the preparation and reactions of three membered: Oxirane, Aziridine and Thietane. | 3                |
| 4  | Different methods for the preparation of four membered: Oxirane, Aziridine and Thietane.                | 3                |
| 5  | Different methods for the preparation of five membered: Furan, Thiophene and Pyrrole.                   | 3                |
| 6  | Different methods for the preparation of f Benzofuran, Benzothiophene and Benzopyrrole (Indole).        | 3                |
| 7  | Pyridine and its derivatives: Resonance and aromaticity; Synthesis and reactions.                       | 3                |
| 8  | Preparation of Pyridine salts and Pyridine N-oxides and their applications                              | 3                |
| 9  | Study of reactivity on side chain derivatives. Reactants to open the pyridine ring.                     | 3                |
| 10 | Biological importance of heterocycles.                                                                  | 3                |
|    | Total                                                                                                   | 30               |

## **Lab Content**

| No | List of Topics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Contact<br>Hours |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1  | Introduction to Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry Lab: Safety, Instrumentations, Solvents purification (Distillation, filtration, extraction and crystallization). Melting point and boiling point determination. Chromatographic separation methods. |                  |
| 2  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                  |
| 3  | r                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                  |
| 4  | 4 Preparation of- 7-hydroxy-4-methyl coumarin                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                  |
| 5  | 5 Preparation of Nicotinic acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                  |
| 6  | 6 Synthesis of theophylline                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                  |
|    | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |

#### D. Teaching and Assessment

# 1. Alignment of Course Learning Outcomes with Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

| Code | Course Learning Outcomes                                                         | Teaching Strategies       | Assessment Methods          |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.0  | Knowledge and Understanding                                                      |                           |                             |
| 1.1  | Memorize the methods of preparation and reactions of some heterocyclic compounds | Lecture                   | Written exam                |
| 1.2  | Explain the rule of heterocycles in industry                                     | Lecture                   | Written exam                |
| 2.0  | Skills                                                                           |                           |                             |
| 2.1  | Demonstrate a logical process based on well-established scientific principles    | Discussion                | Homework<br>Assignments     |
| 2.2  | Evaluate the impact of heterocyclic compounds in environmental applications      | Problem-Solving           | Practical tasks and<br>Exam |
| 3.0  | Values                                                                           |                           |                             |
| 3.1  | Evaluate the skill of team work                                                  | Collaborative<br>Learning | Individual presentations    |
| 3.2  | Represent the academic ethics and responsibility                                 | Collaborative<br>Learning | Individual presentations    |

#### 2. Assessment Tasks for Students

| # | Assessment task*         | Week Due            | Percentage of Total<br>Assessment Score |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | Homework Assignments     | Throughout Semester | 5%                                      |
| 2 | Individual presentations | Throughout Semester | 5%                                      |
| 3 | Mid Term Exam            | 6                   | 20%                                     |
| 4 | Practical tasks          | Throughout Semester | 25%                                     |
| 5 | Final practical Exam     | 10/11               | 5%                                      |
| 6 | Final exam               | 11/12               | 40%                                     |

<sup>\*</sup>Assessment task (i.e., written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.)

### E. Student Academic Counseling and Support

# Arrangements for availability of faculty and teaching staff for individual student consultations and academic advice:

Commitment to the rules of the Academic Advising Department at the university in accordance with the academic guidance manual approved by the university and the attached forms, there are different arrangements made by teaching staff to support student consultations including;

- Office hours: 8 hours per a week for each academic member.
- Academic guidance: an academic member has a number of students to guide them throughout degree journey.

### F. Learning Resources and Facilities

### 1. Learning Resources

| Required Textbooks                                                                                                                                                                        | • The Chemistry of Heterocycles: Structure, Reactions, Syntheses, and Applications. Eicher, T.; Hauptmann, S. (2003). Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co., Latest Edition ISBN: 9783527307203. <a href="https://tinyurl.com/bddx6yuf">https://tinyurl.com/bddx6yuf</a> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Essential References Materials  Materials  Meterocyclic Chemistry. T. L.Gilchrist (1993). Addison-We Longman Ltd. (USA), Latest Edition. ISBN: 978-058206420 https://tinyurl.com/mjz82xsn |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Electronic Materials  • Saudi Digital Library (SDL)  https://apps.tu.edu.sa/sdl/default.aspx                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Other Learning<br>Materials                                                                                                                                                               | <ul> <li>Learning Management System (Blackboard)</li> <li>Software programs for graphing organic compounds and chemical reactions (Chem draw , Chem sketch)</li> </ul>                                                                                         |

2. Facilities Required

| Item                                                                                                             | Resources                                                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Accommodation (Classrooms, laboratories, demonstration rooms/labs, etc.)                                         | <ul><li>Lecture hall with 100 seats.</li><li>Equipped Lab with essential instrumentations.</li></ul>   |
| Technology Resources (AV, data show, Smart Board, software, etc.)                                                | <ul><li>Computer and data show with Wi-Fi access.</li><li>ChemDraw and Chem sketch software.</li></ul> |
| Other Resources (Specify, e.g. if specific laboratory equipment is required, list requirements or attach a list) | <ul><li>Melting point instrument.</li><li>IR spectroscopy instrument.</li></ul>                        |

# **G.** Course Quality Evaluation

| Evaluation<br>Areas/Issues                        | Evaluators                | Evaluation Methods                               |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Effectiveness of Teaching and assessment          | Students                  | Survey (indirect method)                         |
| Extent of achievement of course learning outcomes | Program leader            | Reports (Direct method)                          |
| Quality of learning resources                     | Peer referees<br>Students | Reports (Direct method) Survey (indirect method) |

**Evaluation areas** (e.g., Effectiveness of teaching and assessment, Extent of achievement of course learning outcomes, Quality of learning resources, etc.)

**Evaluators** (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify)

**Assessment Methods** (Direct, Indirect)

# **H. Specification Approval Data**

| Council / Committee | Department Council/ Quality assurance committee |  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--|
| Reference No.       | 2-5-1444                                        |  |
| Date                | 01/11/2022                                      |  |