



# Course Specification

— (Bachelor)

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|--|
| Course Title: <b>Solar Cells Physics</b> |
| Course Code: <b>2034219- 3</b>           |
| Program: <b>Bachelor in Physics</b>      |
| Department: <b>Physics Department</b>    |
| College: <b>College of Science</b>       |
| Institution: <b>Taif University</b>      |
| Version: <b>1</b>                        |
| Last Revision Date: <b>2020</b>          |



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## A. General information about the course:

### 1. Course Identification

1. Credit hours: ( 3 )

#### 2. Course type

A.  University  College  Department  Track  Others

B.  Required  Elective

3. Level/year at which this course is offered: (7th Level / 4th Year)

#### 4. Course general Description:

This elective course presents an important addition to the required courses of the program. The topic of solar cells aims to teach the student the important application of semiconductors in converting the solar radiation to electric power. The student learns the working principle of solar cells from fundamental semiconductor physics, and understands the role of a photovoltaic system in the production of electric power from sun radiation. Part of the course introduces the student to modern last generation solar cells.

#### 5. Pre-requirements for this course (if any):

None

#### 6. Co-requisites for this course (if any):

None

#### 7. Course Main Objective(s):

- Recognize the correlation between the semiconductor physics and the working principle of the solar cell, and hence the important application of semiconductors to convert the sun radiation to electric power via the solar cell device.
- Acquire knowledge on the function of photovoltaic systems (solar cell arrays and solar cell panels) to produce large scale electric power.

### 2. Teaching mode (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction  | Contact Hours    | Percentage |
|----|--|------------------|------------|
| 1  | Traditional classroom  | 45 (3h per week) | 100%       |
| 2  | E-learning   |                  |            |
| 3  | Hybrid <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional classroom</li> <li>• E-learning</li> </ul> |                  |            |
| 4  | Distance learning  |                  |            |





### 3. Contact Hours (based on the academic semester)

| No           | Activity          | Contact Hours |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1.           | Lectures          | 45            |
| 2.           | Laboratory/Studio |               |
| 3.           | Field             |               |
| 4.           | Tutorial          |               |
| 5.           | Others (specify)  |               |
| <b>Total</b> |                   | <b>45</b>     |

### B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

| Code       | Course Learning Outcomes  | Code of CLOs aligned with program | Teaching Strategies    | Assessment Methods         |
|------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>1.0</b> | <b>Knowledge and understanding</b>  |                                   |                        |                            |
| 1.1        | Outline the working principle of the conventional solar cells.  | K1                                | Lecture<br>Discussion  | Written exam               |
| 1.2        | Recognize the role of optoelectronic materials and associated technology in the field of new generation solar cells.                      | K3                                | Lecture<br>Discussion  | Written exam               |
| <b>2.0</b> | <b>Skills</b>   |                                   |                        |                            |
| 2.1        | Apply the fundamentals of solar cells to draw the equivalent circuit of real solar cells and determine their power conversion efficiency. | S1                                | Lectures and<br>Essays | Written exam<br>Activities |
| 2.2        | Develop skill versatility in solving theoretical and practical problems related to solar cells and solar systems.                         | S4                                | Problem solving        | Written exam<br>Activities |
| <b>3.0</b> | <b>Values, autonomy, and responsibility</b>   |                                   |                        |                            |
| 3.1        | Show responsibility in working independently with continuous improvement of personal capacities.  | V1                                | Group discussion       | Essays                     |





### C. Course Content

| No           | List of Topics  | Contact Hours |
|--------------|---|---------------|
| 1.           | The Sun as a radiation resource.  | 3             |
| 2.           | Generations of solar cells: First, second and third.                        | 3             |
| 3.           | Photovoltaic effect   | 3             |
| 4.           | Basic Semiconductor Physics   | 3             |
| 5.           | p-n semiconductor junction.   | 3             |
| 6.           | Generation and recombination of electron-hole pairs under light excitation. | 3             |
| 7.           | Solar cell equivalent circuit and parameters extraction.                    | 3             |
| 8.           | Crystalline Silicon Solar Cells   | 3             |
| 9.           | Thin-film solar cells   | 3             |
| 10.          | Organic Solar cells   | 3             |
| 11.          | Combination of photovoltaic generator and load resistor.                    | 3             |
| 12.          | Energy storage units (Solar Batteries).                                     | 3             |
| 13.          | DC-DC convertor.  | 3             |
| 14.          | DC-AC convertor (invertor).   | 3             |
| 15.          | Revision.   | 3             |
| <b>Total</b> |   | <b>45</b>     |

### D. Students Assessment Activities

| No | Assessment Activities * | Assessment timing (in week no) | Percentage of Total Assessment Score |
|----|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. | Midterm exam I          | 7 <sup>th</sup>                | 15%                                  |
| 2. | Midterm exam II         | 11 <sup>th</sup>               | 15%                                  |
| 3. | Activities              | Periodically                   | 20%                                  |
| 4. | Final exam              | 16 <sup>th</sup>               | 50%                                  |

\*Assessment Activities (i.e., Written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.).

### E. Learning Resources and Facilities

#### 1. References and Learning Resources

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>Essential References</b>     | <b>Martin A. Green</b> , "Solar Cells: Operating Principles, Technology and System Application" - University of New South Wales - Kensington, Australia - 1998 |
| <b>Supportive References</b>    | Physics of Solar cells, J. Nelson, Imperial college, London, first published 2003.   |
| <b>Electronic Materials</b>     |  |
| <b>Other Learning Materials</b> | Lecture notes and PowerPoint presentations   |





## 2. Required Facilities and equipment

| Items   | Resources  |
|---|------------|
| <b>facilities</b><br>(Classrooms, laboratories, exhibition rooms, simulation rooms, etc.) | Classrooms |
| <b>Technology equipment</b><br>(projector, smart board, software)                         | Data show  |
| <b>Other equipment</b><br>(depending on the nature of the specialty)                      |            |

## F. Assessment of Course Quality

| Assessment Areas/Issues                     | Assessor  | Assessment Methods |
|---|---|--------------------|
| Effectiveness of teaching                   | Students  | Indirect           |
| Effectiveness of Students assessment        | Instructor<br>Program coordinator<br>Departmental council | Indirect           |
| Quality of learning resources               | Students<br>Faculty                                       | Indirect           |
| The extent to which CLOs have been achieved | Program leaders<br>Faculty                                | Direct             |
| Other                                       |   |                    |

**Assessors** (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify))

**Assessment Methods** (Direct, Indirect)

## G. Specification Approval

|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>COUNCIL /COMMITTEE</b> | PHYSICS DEPARTMENT COUNCIL |
| <b>REFERENCE NO.</b>      | NO. 4-45                   |
| <b>DATE</b>               | 27/09/2023 (12/03/1445)    |

